**ˈf**

 **ɒ**

P H O **n** I C S

 **ɪ**

 **k**

 **s**

**/ˈɒksfəd/ /ˈkeɪmbrɪdʒ/**

**RECEIVED PRONUNCIATION**

**/ˈ f ɒ n ɪ k s/**

**P H O N I C S**

**‘44’ SOUNDS**

**‘74’ SPELLINGS**

[**sesletim.com**](http://www.sesletim.com)  [**shwa.biz**](http://www.shwa.biz)

**TEACHING SOUND-SPELLING RELATIONSHIPS**

**A letter or combination of letters that represent a sound.**

**LETTERS REPRESENT SOUNDS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **a** | **b** | **c** | **d** | **e** | **f** | **g** | **h** | **i** | **j** | **k** |
| **l** | **m** | **n** | **o** | **q** | **p** | **r** | **s** | **t** | **u** | **v** |
| **w** | **x** | **y** | **z** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**COMBINATIONS OF LETTERS REPRESENT SOUNDS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ai** | **ar** | **au** | **aw** | **ay** | **ch** | **ci** | **ck** |
| **dge** | **ea** | **ear** | **ed** | **ee** | **ei** | **eigh** | **er** |
| **ew** | **ey** | **gh** | **gn** | **ie** | **igh** | **ir** | **kn** |
| **ng** | **nk** | **oa** | **oe** | **oi** | **oo** | **or** | **ou** |
| **ough** | **our** | **ow** | **oy** | **ph** | **qu** | **sh** | **si** |
| **tch** | **th** | **ti** | **ui** | **ur** | **wh** | **wor** | **wr** |

**‘74’ LETTERS represent ‘44’ SOUNDS**

VOWELS

**MONOPH-THONGS** (**‘one** vowel sound**’** in **one syllable**)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **iː** | **ɪ** | **ʊ** | **uː** |
| **e** | **ə** | **ɜː** | **ɔː** |
| **æ** | **ʌ** | **ɑː** | **ɒ** |

**DIPH-THONGS** (**‘two** vowel sounds together**’** in **one syllable**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ɪə** | **eɪ** |  |
| **ʊə** | **ɔɪ** | **əʊ** |
| **eə** | **aɪ** | **aʊ** |

**TRIPH-THONGS** (**‘three** vowel sounds together**’** in **one syllable**)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **eɪə** | **ɔɪə** | **aɪə** | **əʊə** | **aʊə** |

**CONSONANTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PLOSIVES** | **p** | **b** | **t** | **d** | **tʃ** | **dʒ** | **k** | **g** |
| **FRICATIVES** | **f** | **v** | **θ** | **ð** | **s** | **z** | **ʃ** | **ʒ** |
| **SONORANTS** | **m** | **n** | **ŋ** | **h** | **l** | **r** | **w** | **j** |

**VOWEL SOUNDS / SPELLING MATCH**

**SHORT PHONEMES**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **e** | **/e/** | **smell**  | **/smel/** |
| **a** | **/æ/** | **back**  | **/bæk/** |
| **i** | **/ɪ/** | **kiss**  | **/kɪs/** |
| **a, e, i, o, u** | **/ə/** | **computer**  | **/kəmˈpjuːtə/** |
| **u** | **/ʌ/** | **run**  | **/rʌn/** |
| **u****oo** | **/ʊ/** | **pull** **foot**  | **/pʊl/****/fʊt/** |
| **o** | **/ɒ/** | **hot**  | **/hɒt/** |

**LONG PHONEMES**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ee****ea** **e** | **/iː/** | **keep****beach****we** | **/kiːp/****/biːtʃ/****/wiː/** |
| **er****ir****ur** **wor** | **/ɜː/** | **Turkey** **skirt** **person****word**  | **/ˈtɜːki/****/skɜːt/****/ˈpɜːsn/****/wɜːk/** |
| **ar****as** | **/ɑː/** | **car****pass** | **/kɑː/****/pɑːs/** |
| **oo****ew** **u** | **/uː/** | **school** **flew** **future**  | **/skuːl/****/fluː/****/ˈfjuːtʃə/** |
| **or****al****aw** | **/ɔː/** | **born** **talk** **saw**  | **/bɔːn/****/tɔːk/****/sɔː/** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **y** | **/i/** | **dirty**  | **/ˈdɜːti/** |
| **u(a)** | **/u/** | **actually**  | **/ˈæktʃuəli/** |

**DIPH-THONGS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **eer****ere****ear** | **/ɪə/** | **beer** **here** **near**  | **/bɪə/ /hɪə/** **/nɪə/**  |
| **ur** | **/ʊə/** | **sure** **tour**  | **/ʃʊə/ /ʃɔː/ /tʊə/ /tɔː/**  |
| **air****are** | **/eə/** | **hair** **share**  | **/heə/** **/ʃeə/**  |
| **a-e****ai****ay** | **/eɪ/** | **make** **train** **say**  | **/meɪk/****/treɪn/****/seɪ/** |
| **oi****oy** | **/ɔɪ/** | **noise****toy**  | **/nɔɪz/****/tɔɪ/** |
| **i-e****y****igh** | **/aɪ/** | **bike** **my** **night**  | **/baɪk/****/maɪ/****/naɪt/** |
| **o-e****oa****o****ol** | **/əʊ/** | **nose** **boat** **go** **cold**  | **/nəʊz/** **/bəʊt/** **/gəʊ/ /kəʊld/**  |
| **ou****ow** | **/aʊ/** | **shout** **now**  | **/ʃaʊt/****/naʊ/** |

**CONSONANT SOUNDS / SPELLING MATCH**

**VOICED (SOFT) CONSONANTS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SPELLINGS** | **PHONEMES** | **WORDS** | **PRONUNCIATION** |
| **b****bb** | **/b/** | **baby** **rabbit**  | **/ˈbeɪbi/****/ˈræbɪt/** |
| **j****ge****dge** | **/dʒ/** | **jacket language****bridge** | **/ˈdʒækɪt/****/ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/****/brɪdʒ/** |
| **d****dd** | **/d/** | **dad** **address**  | **/dæd/****/əˈdres/** |
| **th** | **/ð/** | **that**  | **/ðæt/** |
| **g****gg** | **/g/** | **girl** **bigger**  | **/gɜːl/****/ˈbɪgə/** |
| **si****su** | **/ʒ/** | **decision** **leisure**  | **/dɪˈsɪʒn/****/ˈleʒə/** |
| **l****ll** | **/l/** | **leg** **killing**  | **/leg/****/ˈkɪlɪŋ/** |
| **m****mm** | **/m/** | **my** **summer**  | **/maɪ/****/ˈsʌmə/** |
| **n****nn** | **/n/** | **nose** **dinner**  | **/nəʊz/****/ˈdɪnə/** |
| **ng****nk** | **/ŋ/** | **king** **thank**  | **/kɪŋ/****/θæŋk/** |
| **r****rr** | **/r/** | **right** **married**  | **/raɪt/****/ˈmærid/** |
| **v** | **/v/** | **visit**  | **/ˈvɪzɪt/** |
| **u****w****wh** | **/w/** | **quiz****wait** **what** | **/kwɪz/****/weɪt/****/wɒt/** |
| **u****y** | **/j/** | **human****unit****year**  | **/ˈhjuːmən/****/ˈjuːnɪt/****/jɪə/ /jɜː/** |
| **z****s** | **/z/** | **zoo****busy** | **/zuː/****/ˈbɪzi/** |

**VOICELESS (HARD) CONSONANTS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SPELLINGS** | **PHONEMES** | **EXAMPLES** | **PRONUNCIATION** |
| **ch****tch****tur** | **/tʃ/** | **church** **match** **natural**  | **/tʃɜːtʃ/****/mætʃ/****/ˈnætʃrəl/** |
| **f****ff****ph** | **/f/** | **flower** **different** **elephant**  | **/ˈflaʊə/****/ˈdɪfrənt/****/ˈelɪfənt/** |
| **h** | **/h/** | **house**  | **/haʊs/** |
| **c****k****ck****q** | **/k/** | **cat** **skirt** **nick** **queue**  | **/kæt/****/skɜːt/****/nɪk/****/kjuː/** |
| **p****pp** | **/p/** | **pen** **apple**  | **/pen/****/ˈæpl/** |
| **s****ss****ci****ce** | **/s/** | **fast** **kissing** **cinema** **nice**  | **/fɑːst/****/ˈkɪsɪŋ/****/ˈsɪnəmə/****/naɪs/** |
| **sh****ti** | **/ʃ/** | **she** **action**  | **/ʃiː/****/ˈækʃn/** |
| **t****tt** | **/t/** | **tell** **cutting**  | **/tel/****/ˈkʌtɪŋ/** |
| **th** | **/θ/** | **thing**  | **/θɪŋ/** |